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Section A

```
Source Code (LeapYearCheck.java):
 *This class takes a given date and tells the user if it is a leap year
 * @author Isaac Shoebottom (3429069)
 */
public class LeapYearCheck {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        java.util.Scanner scanner = new java.util.Scanner(System.in);
        long year;
        do {
            System.out.print("Please enter a year: ");
            year = scanner.nextLong();
            if (year < 1582) {
               System.out.println("Invalid Year, you cannot enter a year
prior to 1582");
        while (year < 1582);
        if ((year % 4 == 0) && (year % 100 != 0) || (year % 400 == 0)) {
            System.out.println("This is a leap year");
        }
        else {
            System.out.println("This is not a leap year.");
        }
    }
}
```

Section B

Sample Output:

1.

```
"c:\program files\zulu\zulu-8\bin\java.exe" ...
Please enter a year: 1400
Invalid Year, you cannot enter a year prior to 1582
Please enter a year:

2.
"c:\program files\zulu\zulu-8\bin\java.exe" ...
Please enter a year: 1782
This is not a leap year.
```

Process finished with exit code 0

Section C

```
Source Code (MakingChange.java):
 * This class returns the amount of change the user would be given provided
they give the amount they paid and the price of their items
 * @author Isaac Shoebottom (3429069)
 * /
public class MakingChange {
    public static void main(String[] args){
        java.util.Scanner scanner = new java.util.Scanner(System.in);
        double totalPrice;
        double amountPaid;
        long changeTotal;
        do {
            do {
                    System.out.print("Please enter the total price: ");
                     totalPrice = scanner.nextDouble();
                    if (totalPrice <= 0) {</pre>
                    System.out.println("Invalid input. Please enter a
positive number");
            while (totalPrice <= 0);
            do {
                    System.out.print("Please enter the amount paid: ");
                    amountPaid = scanner.nextDouble();
                    if (amountPaid <= 0) {</pre>
                    System.out.println("Invalid input. Please enter a
positive number");
                }
```

```
}
            while (amountPaid < 0);</pre>
            changeTotal = (long) (amountPaid*100) - (long) (totalPrice*100);
            if (changeTotal< 0) {</pre>
                System.out.println("Invalid inputs. The amount of change
given must be at least zero \n");
            }
        while (changeTotal < 0);</pre>
        long twenties = (changeTotal/2000);
        changeTotal -= (twenties * 2000);
        long tens = (changeTotal/1000);
        changeTotal -= (tens * 1000);
        long fives = (changeTotal/500);
        changeTotal -= (fives * 500);
        long toonies = (changeTotal/200);
        changeTotal -= (toonies * 200);
        long loonies = (changeTotal/100);
        changeTotal -= (loonies * 100);
        long quarters = (changeTotal/25);
        changeTotal -= (quarters * 25);
        long dimes = (changeTotal/10);
        changeTotal -= (dimes * 10);
        long nickels = (changeTotal/5);
        changeTotal -= (nickels * 5);
        long pennies = changeTotal;
        System.out.println(
                "\n" +
                "Here is the change that they are due:\n" +
```

```
"20$ bills: " + twenties + "\n" +
"10$ bills: " + tens + "\n" +
"5$ bills: " + fives + "\n" +
"Toonies: " + toonies + "\n" +
"Loonies: " + loonies + "\n" +
"Quarters: " + quarters + "\n" +
"Dimes: " + dimes + "\n" +
"Nickels: " + nickels + "\n" +
"Pennies: " + pennies
);
}
```

Section D

Sample Output:

```
Please enter the total price:
Invalid input. Please enter a positive number
Please enter the total price: 56
Please enter the amount paid: -78
Invalid input. Please enter a positive number
Please enter the amount paid: 45
Invalid inputs. The amount of change given must be at least zero
Please enter the total price: 45
Please enter the amount paid: 72
Here is the change that they are due:
20$ bills: 1
10$ bills: 0
5$ bills: 1
Toonies: 1
Loonies: 0
Ouarters: 0
Dimes: 0
Nickels: 0
Pennies: 0
Process finished with exit code 0
```